



US - OSHA SAFETY DATA SHEET

Issue Date 25-Nov-2014

Revision Date 04-Apr-2019

Version 3

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier

Product Name Battery Electrolyte

Other means of identification

Product Code 853022
UN/ID No. UN2796
Synonyms Not available.

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended Use Used to activate dry batteries.
Uses Advised Against Any other not listed above

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Address

Yuasa Battery, Inc.
2901 Montrose Avenue
Laureldale, PA 19605
United States
www.yuasabatteries.com

Emergency telephone number

Company Phone Number (610) 929-5781
24 Hour Emergency Phone Number CHEMTREC:
Domestic (800) 424-9300
International 1(703) 527-3887

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

Health Hazards

Skin Corrosion/Irritation	Category 1 Sub-category A
Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation	Category 1

Physical Hazards

Not classified.

OSHA Regulatory Status

This product is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard/Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS); (29 CFR 1910.1200; Revision 3).

Label elements**Emergency Overview****Danger****Hazard Statements**

Fatal if inhaled.

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

**Appearance** Clear liquid.**Physical State** Liquid.**Odor** Pungent**Precautionary Statements - Prevention**

Wear protective gloves/clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Wear respiratory protection

Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.

Precautionary Statements - Response

Specific treatment is urgent.

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower

Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. DO NOT induce vomiting.

Precautionary Statements - Storage

Store locked up.

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Precautionary Statements - Disposal

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal facility.

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not available.

Other information

Not available.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

This product is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200; Revision 3).

Chemical Name	CAS No.	Weight-%
Sulfuric acid	7664-93-9	36-45

*Note: Non-hazardous chemical ingredients are not listed

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

First aid measures

Eye Contact	In case of eye contact, immediately flush eyes with fresh water for at least 15 minutes while holding the eyelids open. Remove contact lenses if worn. Get medical attention if irritation persists. Immediate medical attention is required.
Skin Contact	For minor skin contact, avoid spreading material on unaffected skin. In case of contact with substance, immediately flush skin with running water for at least 20 minutes. Remove and isolate contaminated clothing and shoes. Immediate medical attention is not required.
Inhalation	Immediately move exposed subject to fresh air. If not breathing, provide artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, administer oxygen. Seek medical attention immediately.
Ingestion	In case of accidental ingestion, wash out mouth with copious amounts of water. Seek medical attention immediately. Do not induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
Self-Protection of the First Aider	Do not use mouth-to-mouth methods if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or another proper respiratory medical device.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms	Inhalation: Corrosive. Burning sensation. Sore throat. Cough. Labored breathing. Shortness of breath. Symptoms may be delayed. Skin: Corrosive. Redness. Pain. Blisters. Serious skin burns. Eyes: Corrosive. Redness. Pain. Severe deep burns.
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Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to Physicians	Treat symptomatically.
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5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Small Fire	Dry chemical, CO ₂ , or water spray.
Large Fire	Dry chemical or CO ₂ , alcohol - resistant foam or water spray.
Unsuitable Extinguishing Media	Any not listed above.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Hazardous decomposition products formed: Sulfur oxides (SO_x).

Hazardous Combustion Products	Non-combustible, substance itself does not burn but may decompose upon heating to produce corrosive fumes.
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Explosion data

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact	None known.
Sensitivity to Static Discharge	None known.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Wear positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Structural firefighters' protective clothing provides limited protection in fire situations ONLY; it is not effective in spill situations where direct contact with the substance is possible. Wear chemical protective clothing that is specifically recommended by the manufacturer. It may provide little or no thermal protection. As an immediate precautionary measure, isolate spill or leak area for at least 50 meters (150 feet) in all directions. Keep out of low areas. Keep unauthorized personnel away. Stay upwind.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal Precautions	Ventilate enclosed areas. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing.
Other information	Non-emergency personnel should utilize chemical gloves.
For emergency responders	Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks or flames in immediate area) as an immediate precautionary measure, isolate spill or leak area for at least 50 meters (150 feet) in all directions. Keep unauthorized personnel away. Stay upwind. Keep out of low areas. Do not get water inside container. Personal protective equipment: Wear chemical gloves, goggles, acid resistant clothing and boots, respirator if insufficient ventilation.

Environmental precautions

Environmental Precautions	Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. See Section 12 for additional ecological information.
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Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for Containment	Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Absorb with earth sand or other non-combustible material. Do not allow discharge of non-neutralized acid to sewer. Cautiously neutralize spilled liquid.
Methods for Cleaning Up	Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and national regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on Safe Handling	Handle and open container with care. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Use only with adequate ventilation. Use caution when combining with water; DO NOT add water to corrosive liquid, ALWAYS add corrosive liquid to water while stirring to prevent release of heat, steam and fumes. Do not get in eyes or on skin or clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, or using tobacco. Eyewash stations and safety showers should be provided with unlimited water supply. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.
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Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions	Keep away from incompatible materials. Store locked up. Keep container/package tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Ventilate enclosed areas. Storage class: Class 8B: Non-flammable corrosive materials.
Incompatible materials	Bases, halides, organic materials, carbides, fulminates, nitrates, picrates, cyanides, chlorates, alkali halides, zinc salts, permanganates, e.g. potassium permanganate, hydrogen peroxide, azides, perchlorates, nitromethane, phosphorous; Reacts violently with: cyclopentadiene, cyclopentanone oxime, nitroaryl amines, hexalithium disilicide, phosphorous(iii) oxide, powdered metals.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Exposure Guidelines	This product, as supplied, contains the following hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region-specific regulatory bodies.
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Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Sulfuric acid 7664-93-9	TWA: 0.2 mg/m ³ thoracic particulate matter	TWA: 1 mg/m ³ (vacated) TWA: 1 mg/m ³	IDLH: 15 mg/m ³ TWA: 1 mg/m ³

Appropriate engineering controls**Engineering Controls**

The health hazard risks of handling this material are dependent on factors, such as physical form and quantity. Site-specific risk assessments should be conducted to determine the appropriate exposure control measures. Good general ventilation should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels as low as reasonably achievable.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**Eye/Face Protection**

Wear appropriate chemical safety goggles safety glasses, or face shield as described by OSHA eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 at all times while handling this product. Have eyewash stations available where eye contact can occur.

Skin and Body Protection

Wear protective gloves with elbow length gauntlet. Wear synthetic apron. Under severe exposure or emergency conditions, wear acid-resistant clothing and boots.

Respiratory Protection

Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multipurpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

General Hygiene Considerations

Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical State	Liquid.	Odor	Pungent
Appearance	Clear liquid.	Odor Threshold	Not available.
Color	Clear.		

<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
pH	Not available.	
Melting Point/Freezing Point	Not available.	
Boiling Point/Boiling Range	95 °C - 95.5556 °C	
Flash Point	Not available.	
Evaporation Rate	Not available.	
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not available.	
Flammability Limit in Air		
Upper Flammability Limit:	Not available.	
Lower Flammability Limit:	Not available.	
Vapor Pressure	10 mmHg	
Vapor Density	1	
Specific Gravity	1.215-1.35	
Water Solubility	Soluble in water.	
Solubility in Other Solvents	Not available.	
Partition Coefficient	Not available.	
Autoignition Temperature	Not available.	
Decomposition Temperature	Not available.	

Kinematic Viscosity	Not available.
Dynamic Viscosity	Not available.
Explosive Properties	Not available.
Oxidizing Properties	Not available.
Other information	
Softening Point	Not available.
Molecular Weight	Not available.
VOC Content (%)	Not available.
Density	10.1392-11.2658 lbs/gal
Bulk Density	Not available.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

Reacts with a number of compounds.

Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

None under normal processing.

Hazardous Polymerization

Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to avoid

Contact with organic materials, combustibles, strong reducing agents, metals, strong oxidizers, water.

Incompatible materials

Bases, halides, organic materials, carbides, fulminates, nitrates, picrates, cyanides, chlorates, alkali halides, zinc salts, permanganates, e.g. potassium permanganate, hydrogen peroxide, azides, perchlorates, nitromethane, phosphorous; Reacts violently with: cyclopentadiene, cyclopentanone oxime, nitroaryl amines, hexalithium disilicide, phosphorous(iii) oxide, powdered metals.

Hazardous decomposition products

Sulfur oxides (SO_x).

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Product Information

Acute Toxicity

This product is not classified under Acute Toxicity (Inhalation) as this does not apply for liquid forms of sulfuric acid or sulfuric acid solutions contained within a battery.

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50	Intravenous LD50
Sulfuric acid 7664-93-9	= 2140 mg/kg (Rat)	-	85 - 103 mg/m ³ (Rat) 1 h	-

Information on toxicological effects

Symptoms

Inhalation: Corrosive. Burning sensation. Sore throat. Cough. Labored breathing. Shortness of breath. Symptoms may be delayed. Skin: Corrosive. Redness. Pain. Blisters. Serious skin burns. Eyes: Corrosive. Redness. Pain. Severe deep burns.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short- and long-term exposure

Skin Corrosion/Irritation

Causes severe burns to skin.

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation

Corrosive to eyes.

Sensitization	No data available.
Germ Cell Mutagenicity	Sulfuric acid has been shown to be without effect in the Ames test using various strains of <i>S. typhimurium</i> (pH 4 to 9) and <i>E. coli</i> (0.002 to 0.005%), both with and without S9. It has been shown to cause chromosomal aberrations in CHO cells (pH 3.5 to 7.4, both with and without S9), and in a non-standard assay in developing sea urchin embryos.
Carcinogenicity	The International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC) has classified "strong inorganic acid mist containing sulfuric acid" as a Category 1 carcinogen, a substance that is carcinogenic to humans. This classification does not apply to liquid forms of sulfuric acid or sulfuric acid solutions contained within a battery. Batteries subjected to abusive charging at excessively high currents for prolonged periods without vent caps in place may create a surrounding atmosphere of the offensive strong inorganic acid mist containing sulfuric acid.

Chemical Name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Sulfuric acid 7664-93-9	A2	Group 1		X

Reproductive Toxicity	In a developmental toxicity study conducted under a method similar to OECD test Guideline 414, no significant effects on mean numbers of implants/dam, live fetuses/litter or resorptions/litter were observed in mice and rabbits exposed by inhalation to sulfuric acid aerosol at 5 and 20 mg/cu m during gestation..
Developmental Toxicity	No data available.
STOT - Single Exposure	Not classified.
STOT - Repeated Exposure	Not classified.
Aspiration Hazard	Not applicable.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Sulfuric acid 7664-93-9		500: 96 h <i>Brachydanio rerio</i> mg/L LC50 static		29: 24 h <i>Daphnia magna</i> mg/L EC50

Persistence and degradability

Not available.

Bioaccumulation

Not available.

Mobility

Not available.

Other adverse effects

Not available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment methods

Disposal of Wastes	Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.
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Contaminated Packaging Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

US EPA Waste Number Not available.

California Hazardous Waste Codes Not available.

This product contains the following substances that are listed with the State of California as a hazardous waste.

Chemical Name	California Hazardous Waste Status
Sulfuric acid 7664-93-9	Toxic Corrosive

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

UN/ID No. UN2796
Proper shipping name Battery fluid, acid
Hazard Class 8
Subsidiary class 8
Packing Group II
Special Provisions A3, A7, B2, B15, IB2, N6, N34, T8, TP2, 154
 Passenger aircraft/rail: 1.00 L
 Cargo aircraft/rail: 30.00 L

TDG

UN/ID No. UN2796
Proper shipping name Battery fluid, acid
Hazard Class 8
Subsidiary class 8
Packing Group II
Special Provisions
 Explosive Limit and Limited Quantity Index: 1.00
 Passenger Carrying Road Vehicle or Passenger Carrying Railway Vehicle Index: 1.00

MEX

Not regulated.

ICAO (air)

UN/ID No. UN2796
Proper shipping name Battery fluid, acid
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group II
Special Provisions -

IATA

UN/ID No. UN2796
Proper shipping name Battery fluid, acid
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group II
Special Provisions -

IMDG

UN/ID No. UN2796
Proper shipping name Battery fluid, acid
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group II
Special Provisions -
Marine pollutant No

RID

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UN/ID No. UN2796
Proper shipping name Battery fluid, acid
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group II
Classification code C1
Special Provisions -
Labels 8

ADR

UN/ID No. UN2796
Proper shipping name Battery fluid, acid
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group II
Classification code C1
Special Provisions -
Labels 8

ADN

Not regulated.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

US Federal Regulations**SARA 313**

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

Chemical Name	CAS No.	Weight-%	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Sulfuric acid - 7664-93-9	7664-93-9	36-45	1.0

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute Health Hazard No
Chronic Health Hazard No
Fire Hazard No
Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard No
Reactive Hazard No

CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

Chemical Name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Sulfuric acid 7664-93-9	1000 lb			X

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains the following substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Chemical Name	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA/SARA RQ	Reportable Quantity (RQ)
Sulfuric acid 7664-93-9	1000 lb	1000 lb	RQ 1000 lb final RQ RQ 454 kg final RQ

U.S. State Regulations**California Proposition 65**

This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

This product may contain substances regulated by state right-to-know regulations.

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Sulfuric acid 7664-93-9	X	X	X

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Prepared By	IES Engineers
Issue Date	25-Nov-2014
Revision Date	04-Apr-2019
Revision Note	Changes in Section 3 and 15

Disclaimer

The information contained herein is based on data considered accurate. However, no warranty is expressed or implied regarding the accuracy of this data or the results to be obtained from the use thereof. Yuasa, Inc. assumes no responsibility for injury to the vendee or third persons proximately caused by the material if reasonable safety procedures are not adhered to as stipulated in the data sheet. Additionally, Yuasa, Inc. assumes no responsibility for injury to vendee or third persons proximately caused by abnormal use of the material even if reasonable safety procedures are followed. Furthermore, vendee assumes the risk in his use of the material.

End of Safety Data Sheet



US - OSHA SAFETY DATA SHEET

Issue Date 13-Feb-2014

Revision Date 10-Jul-2018

Version 2

1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product identifier

Product Name Dry Charge Battery

Other means of identification

Product Code 853021

Synonyms Not available.

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended Use Power sport batteries.

Uses Advised Against Any other not listed above

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Address

Yuasa Battery, Inc.
2901 Montrose Avenue
Laureldale, PA 19605
United States
www.yuasabatteries.com

Emergency telephone number

Company Phone Number (610) 929-5781

24 Hour Emergency Phone Number CHEMTREC
Domestic (800) 424-9300
International 1(703) 527-3887

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification

Health Hazards

Not classified.

Physical Hazards

Not classified.

OSHA Regulatory Status

Material is an article. No health effects are expected related to normal use of this product as sold. Hazardous exposure can occur only when the product is heated, oxidized or otherwise processed or damaged to create lead dust, vapor or fume. Refer to the Material Safety Data Sheet for Lead Acid Battery when battery is filled with electrolyte/battery acid.

Label elements

Emergency Overview

Appearance Not available.

Physical State Solid.

Odor Odorless.

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not available.

Other information

Not available.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Common name Dry Charge Battery.
Synonyms Not available.

Chemical Name	CAS No.	Weight-%
Powdered Lead	7439-92-1	90
Tin	7440-31-5	0.006
Antimony	7440-36-0	0.2
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.003
Calcium	7440-70-2	0.002

*Note: Non-hazardous chemical ingredients are not listed

4. FIRST AID MEASURES**First aid measures**

Eye Contact First aid is not expected to be necessary if material is used under ordinary conditions and as recommended. If contact with material occurs flush eyes with water. If signs/symptoms develop, get medical attention.

Skin Contact First aid is not expected to be necessary if material is used under ordinary conditions and as recommended. Wash skin with soap and water. If signs/symptoms develop, get medical attention.

Inhalation First aid is not expected to be necessary if material is used under ordinary conditions and as recommended. If signs/symptoms develop, move person to fresh air.

Ingestion First aid is not expected to be necessary if material is used under ordinary conditions and as recommended. If ingested consult physician immediately.

Self-Protection of the First Aider Do not use mouth-to-mouth methods if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or another proper respiratory medical device.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms Symptoms of lead toxicity include headache, fatigue, abdominal pain, loss of appetite, muscular aches and weakness, sleep disturbances and irritability. Lead absorption may cause nausea, weight loss, abdominal spasms, and pain in arms, legs and joints. Effects of chronic lead exposure may include central nervous system (CNS) damage, kidney dysfunction, anemia, neuropathy particularly of the motor nerves with wrist drop, and potential reproductive effects.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Note to Physicians Treat symptomatically.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**Suitable extinguishing media**

CO₂, dry chemical or foam.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media Avoid using water.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Hazardous Combustion Products Lead portion of battery will likely produce toxic metal fume, vapor or dust.

Explosion data

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact None known.

Sensitivity to Static Discharge None known.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters

Keep sparks or other sources of ignition away from batteries. Do not allow metallic materials to simultaneously contact negative and positive terminals of cells and batteries. Wear positive pressure self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA). Structural firefighters' protective clothing will only provide limited protection.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal Precautions No special precautions expected to be necessary if material is used under ordinary conditions and as recommended. Avoid contact of lead with skin.

Other information Non-emergency personnel should utilize chemical gloves.

For emergency responders No emergency procedures are expected to be necessary if material is used under ordinary conditions as recommended. Use normal clean-up procedures.
Personal protective equipment: Wear chemical gloves, goggles, acid resistant clothing and boots, respirator if insufficient ventilation.

Environmental precautions

Environmental Precautions Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. Runoff from fire control and dilution water may be toxic and corrosive and may cause adverse environmental impacts. See Section 12 for additional ecological information.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for Containment Lead dust should be vacuumed or wet swept into a D.O.T. approved container. Use controls that minimize fugitive emissions. Do not use compressed air.

Methods for Cleaning Up Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and national regulations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Advice on Safe Handling Handle batteries cautiously. Do not tip to avoid spills (if filled with electrolyte). Avoid contact with internal components. Wear protective clothing when filling or handling batteries. Follow manufacturer's instructions for installation and service. Do not allow conductive material to touch the battery terminals. Short circuit may occur and cause battery failure and fire. Wash thoroughly with soap and water after handling and before eating, drinking, or using tobacco. Eyewash stations and safety showers should be provided with unlimited water supply. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage Conditions Avoid contact with strong bases, acids, combustible organic materials, halides,

halogenates, potassium nitrate, permanganate, peroxides, nascent hydrogen, reducing agents and water. Technical measures and storage conditions: Store in a cool/low-temperature, well-ventilated place away from heat and ignition sources. Batteries should be stored under roof for protection against adverse weather conditions. Place cardboard between layers of stacked batteries to avoid damage and short circuits. Store batteries on an impervious surface.

Storage class: Class 13: Non-flammable solids in non-flammable package.

Incompatible materials

Avoid contact with strong bases, acids, combustible organic materials, halides, halogenates, potassium nitrate, permanganate, peroxides, nascent hydrogen, reducing agents and water.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Exposure Guidelines

This product, as supplied, contains the following hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region-specific regulatory bodies.

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Powdered Lead 7439-92-1	TWA: 0.05 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.05 mg/m ³ Pb	TWA: 50 µg/m ³ TWA: 50 µg/m ³ Pb	IDLH: 100 mg/m ³ IDLH: 100 mg/m ³ Pb TWA: 0.050 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.050 mg/m ³ Pb
Tin 7440-31-5	TWA: 2 mg/m ³ TWA: 2 mg/m ³ Sn except Tin hydride	TWA: 2 mg/m ³ Sn except oxides (vacated) TWA: 2 mg/m ³ (vacated) TWA: 2 mg/m ³ Sn except oxides	IDLH: 100 mg/m ³ IDLH: 100 mg/m ³ Sn TWA: 2 mg/m ³ TWA: 2 mg/m ³ except Tin oxides Sn
Antimony 7440-36-0	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³ Sb	TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³ Sb (vacated) TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³ (vacated) TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³ Sb	IDLH: 50 mg/m ³ IDLH: 50 mg/m ³ Sb TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³ Sb
Arsenic 7440-38-2	TWA: 0.01 mg/m ³ TWA: 0.01 mg/m ³ As	TWA: 10 µg/m ³ As (vacated) TWA: 0.5 mg/m ³	IDLH: 5 mg/m ³ IDLH: 5 mg/m ³ As Ceiling: 0.002 mg/m ³ 15 min Ceiling: 0.002 mg/m ³ As 15 min

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Controls

The health hazard risks of handling this material are dependent on factors, such as physical form and quantity. Site-specific risk assessments should be conducted to determine the appropriate exposure control measures. Good general ventilation should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels as low as reasonably achievable.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/Face Protection

In laboratory, medical or industrial settings, safety glasses with side shields are highly recommended. The use of goggles or full face protection may be required depending on the industrial exposure setting. Contact a health and safety professional for specific information.

Skin and Body Protection

Wear appropriate gloves. No skin protection is ordinarily required under normal conditions of use. In accordance with industrial hygiene practices, if contact with leaking battery is expected precautions should be taken to avoid skin contact. Under severe exposure or emergency conditions, wear acid-resistant clothing and boots.

Respiratory Protection

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.

General Hygiene Considerations

Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the

material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical State	Solid.	Odor	Odorless.
Appearance	Not available.	Odor Threshold	No Data
Color	Bluish gray metal		

<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
pH	Not available.	
Melting Point/Freezing Point	252.2222 °C - 360 °C	
Boiling Point/Boiling Range	1380 °C	
Flash Point	Not available.	
Evaporation Rate	Not available.	
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not available.	
Flammability Limit in Air		
Upper Flammability Limit:	Not available.	
Lower Flammability Limit:	Not available.	
Vapor Pressure	Not available.	
Vapor Density	Not available.	
Specific Gravity	9.6-11.3	
Water Solubility	Not available.	
Solubility in Other Solvents	Not available.	
Partition Coefficient	Not available.	
Autoignition Temperature	Not available.	
Decomposition Temperature	Not available.	
Kinematic Viscosity	No Data	
Dynamic Viscosity	Not available.	
Explosive Properties	Not available.	
Oxidizing Properties	Not available.	

Other information

Softening Point	Not available.
Molecular Weight	Not available.
VOC Content (%)	Not available.
Density	599.3267-705.4575 lbs/ft ³
Bulk Density	Not available.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

Not reactive.

Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

None under normal processing.

Hazardous Polymerization

Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to avoid

Prolonged overcharge, sources of ignition.

Incompatible materials

Avoid contact with strong bases, acids, combustible organic materials, halides, halogenates, potassium nitrate, permanganate, peroxides, nascent hydrogen, reducing agents and water.

Hazardous decomposition products

Lead compounds exposed to high temperatures will likely produce toxic metal fume, vapor or dust; contact with strong acid/base or presence of nascent hydrogen may generate highly toxic arsine gas.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Product Information**Acute Toxicity**

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50	Intravenous LD50
Tin 7440-31-5	= 700 mg/kg (Rat)	-	-	-
Antimony 7440-36-0	= 7 g/kg (Rat)	-	-	-
Arsenic 7440-38-2	= 15 mg/kg (Rat) = 763 mg/kg (Rat)	-	-	-

Information on toxicological effects**Symptoms**

Symptoms of lead toxicity include headache, fatigue, abdominal pain, loss of appetite, muscular aches and weakness, sleep disturbances and irritability. Lead absorption may cause nausea, weight loss, abdominal spasms, and pain in arms, legs and joints. Effects of chronic lead exposure may include central nervous system (CNS) damage, kidney dysfunction, anemia, neuropathy particularly of the motor nerves with wrist drop, and potential reproductive effects.

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short- and long-term exposure

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation No data available.

Sensitization No data available.

Germ Cell Mutagenicity **Lead:** The evidence for genotoxic effects of highly soluble inorganic lead compounds is contradictory, with numerous studies reporting both positive and negative effects. Responses appear to be induced by indirect mechanisms, mostly at very high concentrations that lack physiological relevance.

Carcinogenicity **Lead:** There is evidence that soluble lead compounds may have a carcinogenic effect, particularly on the kidneys of rats. However, the mechanisms by which this effect occurs are still unclear. Epidemiology studies of workers exposed to inorganic lead compounds have found a limited association with stomach cancer. This has led to the classification by IARC that inorganic lead compounds are probably carcinogenic to humans (Group 2A). **Arsenic:** An increased lung cancer mortality was observed in multiple human populations exposed to arsenic primarily through inhalation. Also, increased mortality from multiple internal organ cancers (liver, kidney, lung, and bladder) and an increased incidence of skin cancer were observed in populations consuming drinking water high in inorganic arsenic.

Chemical Name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Powdered Lead 7439-92-1	A3	Group 2A	Reasonably Anticipated	X
Arsenic 7440-38-2	A1	Group 1	Known	X

Reproductive Toxicity **Lead:** Pregnancy exposure to lead might cause miscarriage or premature birth, but reports on these effects are old and might have involved higher lead exposures than are currently encountered. Maternal blood lead concentrations above 30 mcg/dL can be associated with detectable abnormalities in cognitive/behavioral testing in infants.

Teratogenicity **Lead** is a teratogen. Overexposure of lead by either parent before pregnancy may

increase the chances of miscarriage or birth defects.

STOT - Single Exposure

Not classified.

STOT - Repeated Exposure

Not classified.

Chronic Toxicity

Lead: Lead is a cumulative poison. Increasing amounts of lead can build up in the body and may reach a point where symptoms and disabilities occur. Continuous exposure may result in decreased fertility.

Antimony: Chronic effects due to antimony are alterations of the ECG, especially T-wave abnormalities, myocardial changes, pneumoconiosis, but also pneumonitis, tracheitis, laryngitis, bronchitis, pustular skin eruptions called antimony spots, and contact allergy to the metal.

Target Organ Effects

Lead is a cumulative poison and may be absorbed into the body through ingestion or inhalation. Inorganic lead compounds have been documented in observational human studies to produce toxicity in multiple organ systems and body function including the hematopoietic (blood) system, kidney function, reproductive function and the central nervous system. Postnatal exposure to lead compounds is associated with impacts on neurobehavioral development in children.

Aspiration Hazard

Due to the physical form of the product, it is not an aspiration hazard.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Powdered Lead 7439-92-1		1.17: 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss mg/L LC50 flow-through 0.44: 96 h Cyprinus carpio mg/L LC50 semi-static 1.32: 96 h Oncorhynchus mykiss mg/L LC50 static		600: 48 h water flea µg/L EC50

Persistence and degradability

Lead is persistent in soils and sediments.

Bioaccumulation

Not available.

Mobility

Not available.

Other adverse effects

Not available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment methods**Disposal of Wastes**

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Contaminated Packaging

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

US EPA Waste Number

Not available.

Chemical Name	RCRA	RCRA - Basis for Listing	RCRA - D Series Wastes	RCRA - U Series Wastes
Powdered Lead 7439-92-1		Included in waste streams: F035, F037, F038, F039, K002, K003, K005, K046, K048, K049, K051, K052, K061, K062, K069, K086, K100, K176	5.0 mg/L regulatory level	
Antimony 7440-36-0		Included in waste streams: F039, K021, K161, K177		
Arsenic 7440-38-2		Included in waste streams: F032, F034, F035, F039, K031, K060, K084, K101, K102, K161, K171, K172, K176	5.0 mg/L regulatory level	

Chemical Name	RCRA - Halogenated Organic Compounds	RCRA - P Series Wastes	RCRA - F Series Wastes	RCRA - K Series Wastes
Antimony 7440-36-0				Toxic waste waste number K021 Waste description: Aqueous spent antimony catalyst waste from fluoromethanes production.

California Hazardous Waste Codes Not available.

This product contains the following substances that are listed with the State of California as a hazardous waste.

Chemical Name	California Hazardous Waste Status
Powdered Lead 7439-92-1	Toxic
Antimony 7440-36-0	Toxic

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Note:	This product is not regulated for domestic transport by land, air or rail. Under 49 CFR 171.8, individual packages that contain lead metal (<100 micrometers) below the reportable quantity (RQ) are not regulated. Under 49 CFR 171.4, except when transporting aboard a vessel, the requirements of this subchapter specific to marine pollutants do not apply to non-bulk packaging transported by motor vehicles, rail cars and aircrafts.
DOT	This product is not hazardous as defined by 49CFR 172.101 by the U.S. Department of Transportation.
TDG	This product is not classified as dangerous goods by the TDG standards UN-
MEX	Not regulated.
ICAO (air)	This product is not classified as dangerous goods by the International Air Transport Association (IATA) or the ICAO.
IATA	This product is not classified as dangerous goods by the International Air Transport Association (IATA) or the ICAO.
IMDG	This product is not classified as dangerous goods by the IMO.
RID	This product is not classified by the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe to be dangerous goods.
ADR	This product is not classified by the United Nations Economic Commission for Europe to be dangerous goods.

ADN

Not regulated.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**U.S. Federal Regulations****SARA 313**

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

Chemical Name	CAS No.	Weight-%	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Powdered Lead - 7439-92-1	7439-92-1	90	0.1
Antimony - 7440-36-0	7440-36-0	0.2	1.0
Arsenic - 7440-38-2	7440-38-2	0.003	0.1

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute Health Hazard	No
Chronic Health Hazard	No
Fire Hazard	No
Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard	No
Reactive Hazard	No

CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

Chemical Name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Powdered Lead 7439-92-1		X	X	
Antimony 7440-36-0		X	X	
Arsenic 7440-38-2		X	X	

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains the following substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302).

Chemical Name	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA/SARA RQ	Reportable Quantity (RQ)
Powdered Lead 7439-92-1	10 lb		RQ 10 lb final RQ RQ 4.54 kg final RQ
Antimony 7440-36-0	5000 lb 10 lb		RQ 5000 lb final RQ RQ 2270 kg final RQ RQ 10 lb final RQ RQ 4.54 kg final RQ
Arsenic 7440-38-2	1 lb		RQ 1 lb final RQ RQ 0.454 kg final RQ

U.S. State Regulations**California Proposition 65**

Proposition 65: Warning: Battery posts, terminals and related accessories contain lead and lead compounds, chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and reproductive harm. Batteries also contain other chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer. Wash hands after handling.

Chemical Name	California Proposition 65
Powdered Lead - 7439-92-1	Carcinogen Developmental Female Reproductive Male Reproductive

U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations

This product contains the following substances regulated by state right-to-know regulations.

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Powdered Lead 7439-92-1	X	X	X
Tin 7440-31-5	X	X	X
Antimony 7440-36-0	X	X	X
Arsenic 7440-38-2	X	X	X
Calcium 7440-70-2	X	X	X

U.S. EPA Label Information

EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Prepared By IES Engineers
Issue Date 13-Feb-2014
Revision Date 10-Jul-2018
Revision Note Changes in Section 3, 10 and 11.

Disclaimer

The information contained herein is based on data considered accurate. However, no warranty is expressed or implied regarding the accuracy of this data or the results to be obtained from the use thereof. Yuasa, Inc. assumes no responsibility for injury to the vendee or third persons proximately caused by the material if reasonable safety procedures are not adhered to as stipulated in the data sheet. Additionally, Yuasa, Inc. assumes no responsibility for injury to vendee or third persons proximately caused by abnormal use of the material even if reasonable safety procedures are followed. Furthermore, vendee assumes the risk in his use of the material.

End of Safety Data Sheet